

PROHIBITION OF SALES TO EEA RETAIL INVESTORS – The Notes are not intended to be offered, sold or otherwise made available to and should not be offered, sold or otherwise made available to any retail investor in the European Economic Area ("**EEA**") without an up-to-date PRIIPS KID being in place with the prior written consent of RBC Europe Limited and provided in accordance with the PRIIPS Regulation. For these purposes, a retail investor means a person who is one (or more) of: (i) a retail client as defined in point (11) of Article 4(1) of Directive 2014/65/EU (as amended, "**MiFID II**"); or (ii) a customer within the meaning of Directive (EU) 2016/97, where that customer would not qualify as a professional client as defined in point (10) of Article 4(1) of MiFID II; or (iii) not a qualified investor as defined in Regulation (EU) 2017/1129. Consequently, save as provided above, no key information document required by Regulation (EU) No 1286/2014 (as amended, the "**PRIIPS Regulation**") for offering or selling the Notes or otherwise making them available to retail investors in the EEA has been prepared and therefore offering or selling the Notes or otherwise making them available to any retail investor in the EEA may be unlawful under the PRIIPS Regulation.

PROHIBITION OF SALES TO UK RETAIL INVESTORS – The Notes are not intended to be offered, sold or otherwise made available to and should not be offered, sold or otherwise made available to any retail investor in the United Kingdom ("**UK**") without an up-to-date UK PRIIPS KID being in place with the prior written consent of RBC Europe Limited and provided in accordance with the PRIIPS Regulation. For these purposes, a retail investor means a person who is one (or more) of: (i) a retail client, as defined in point (8) of Article 2 of Regulation (EU) No 2017/565 as it forms part of UK domestic law by virtue of the EUWA; or (ii) a customer within the meaning of the provisions of the FSMA and any rules or regulations made under the FSMA to implement Directive (EU) 2016/97, where that customer would not qualify as a professional client, as defined in point (8) of Article 2(1) of Regulation (EU) No 600/2014 as it forms part of UK domestic law by virtue of the EUWA; or (iii) not a qualified investor as defined in Article 2 of the UK Prospectus Regulation. Consequently, save as provided above, no key information document required by Regulation (EU) No 1286/2014 as it forms part of UK domestic law by virtue of the EUWA (the "**UK PRIIPS Regulation**") for offering or selling the Notes or otherwise making them available to retail investors in the UK has been prepared and therefore offering or selling the Notes or otherwise making them available to any retail investor in the UK may be unlawful under the UK PRIIPS Regulation.

Pricing Supplement dated 6 May 2025



ROYAL BANK OF CANADA
(a Canadian chartered bank)

Legal entity identifier (LEI): ES7IP3U3RHIGC71XBU11

Issue of USD 4,000,000 Range Accrual Notes due May 2035
under the Programme for the Issuance of Securities

PROHIBITION OF OFFER TO PRIVATE CLIENTS IN SWITZERLAND – Other than with respect to offers of the Notes for which a key information document according to the Swiss Federal Financial Services Act ("**FinSA**") or an equivalent document under FinSA has been prepared the Notes are not intended to be offered or recommended to private clients within the meaning FinSA in Switzerland. For these purposes, a private client means a person who is not one (or more) of the following: (i) a professional client as defined in Article 4(3) FinSA (not having opted-in on the basis of Article 5(5) FinSA) or Article 5(1) FinSA; or (ii) an institutional client as defined in Article 4(4) FinSA; or (iii) a private client with an asset management agreement according to Article 58(2) FinSA.

This Pricing Supplement has not been and will not be filed and deposited with a review body in Switzerland for entry on the list according to Article 64(5) FinSA. Accordingly, the Notes may not be publicly offered, directly or indirectly, in Switzerland within the meaning of FinSA, other than pursuant to an exemption under Article 36(1) FinSA. Neither this Pricing Supplement nor any other offering or marketing material relating to the Notes constitutes a prospectus pursuant to FinSA, and neither this Pricing Supplement nor any other offering or marketing material relating to the Notes may be publicly distributed or otherwise made publicly available in Switzerland.

PART A – CONTRACTUAL TERMS

Any person making or intending to make an offer of the Notes may only do so in circumstances in which no obligation arises for the Issuer or any Dealer to publish a prospectus pursuant to either of Article 3 of the Prospectus Regulation or section 85 of the FSMA or to supplement a prospectus pursuant to either of Article 23 of the Prospectus Regulation or Article 23 of the UK Prospectus Regulation, in each case, in relation to such offer, and subject as provided in the sections entitled "Prohibition of Sales to EEA Retail Investors" and "Prohibition of Sales to UK Retail Investors" above.

This document constitutes the Pricing Supplement for the Notes described herein. This document must be read in conjunction with the Structured Securities Base Prospectus dated July 16, 2024 as supplemented by the supplements dated September 02, 2024, December 11, 2024, and March 04, 2025 (the "**Base Prospectus**"). Full information on the Issuer and the offer of the Notes is only available on the basis of the combination of this Pricing Supplement and the Base Prospectus. Copies of the Base Prospectus may be obtained from the offices of the Issuer, Royal Bank Plaza, 200 Bay Street, 8th Floor, South Tower, Toronto, Ontario, Canada and the offices of the Issuing and Paying Agent, 160 Queen Victoria Street, London EC4V 4LA, England and in electronic form on the Luxembourg Stock Exchange's website (www.bourse.lu).

For the purposes hereof:

"UK Prospectus Regulation" means Regulation (EU) 2017/1129 as it forms part of UK domestic law by virtue of the EUWA;

"EUWA" means the European Union (Withdrawal) Act 2018, as amended; and

"FSMA" means the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000, as amended.

By investing in the Notes, each investor represents that:

(a) **Non-Reliance.** It is acting for its own account, and it has made its own independent decisions to invest in the Notes and as to whether the investment in the Notes is appropriate or proper for it based upon its own judgement and upon advice from such advisers as it has deemed necessary. It is not relying on any communication (written or oral) of the Issuer or any Dealer as investment advice or as a recommendation to invest in the Notes, it being understood that information and explanations related to the terms and conditions of the Notes shall not be considered to be investment advice or a

recommendation to invest in the Notes. No communication (written or oral) received from the Issuer or any Dealer shall be deemed to be an assurance or guarantee as to the expected results of the investment in the Notes.

(b) **Assessment and Understanding.** It is capable of assessing the merits of and understanding (on its own behalf or through independent professional advice), and understands and accepts the terms and conditions and the risks of the investment in the Notes. It is also capable of assuming, and assumes, the risks of the investment in the Notes.

(c) **Status of Parties.** Neither the Issuer nor any Dealer is acting as fiduciary for or adviser to it in respect of the investment in the Notes.

1.	Issuer:	Royal Bank of Canada
	Branch of Account / Branch:	Toronto Branch
2.	(i) Series Number:	
	(ii) Tranche Number:	1
3.	Specified Currency or Currencies: (Condition 1.12)	USD
4.	Aggregate Principal Amount:	USD 4,000,000
	(i) Series:	USD 4,000,000
	(ii) Tranche:	USD 4,000,000
5.	Issue Price:	100% of the Aggregate Principal Amount
6.	(a) Specified Denominations:	USD 1,000
	(b) Calculation Amount:	USD 1,000
	(c) Minimum Trading Size:	USD 1,000
7.	(i) Issue Date:	6 May 2025
	(ii) Interest Commencement Date	Issue Date
	(iii) Trade Date:	17 April 2025
8.	Maturity Date:	6 May 2035, subject to the details specified below under item 23
9.	Product Terms:	Not Applicable
10.	Interest Basis:	Non-interest bearing

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| 11. | Interest Basis: | SOFR Floating Rate (Further details specified below) |
| 12. | (a) Redemption Basis: | Redemption at par |
| | (b) Protection Amount: | Not Applicable |
| 13. | Change of Interest or Redemption/Payment Basis: | Not Applicable |
| 14. | Put Option/ Call Option/ Trigger Early Redemption: | Call Option
(Further particulars specified below) |
| 15. | Date Board approval for issuance of Notes obtained: | Not Applicable |
| 16. | Bail-inable Securities: | No |
| 17. | Method of distribution: | Non-syndicated |

PROVISIONS RELATING TO INTEREST (IF ANY) PAYABLE

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| 18. | Fixed Rate Note Provisions
(Condition 4.02/4.02a) | Not Applicable |
| 19. | Floating Rate Note Provisions
(Condition 4.03) | Applicable |
| (i) | Floating Rate of Interest Basis | Basic Rate of Interest |
| (ii) | Specified Period(s): | Not Applicable |
| (iii) | Specified Interest Payment Dates: | The 6 th of each May, August, November, and February commencing on 6 August 2025 with a final payment on the Maturity Date, subject to adjustment for payment purposes only in accordance with the Business Day Convention set out in (vi) below, subject to the exercise of the Call Option as set out below. |
| (iv) | Interest Period End Dates: | Each Interest Payment Date |
| (v) | First Interest Payment Date: | Not Applicable |
| (vi) | Business Day Convention: | Following Business Day Convention |
| (vii) | Business Centre(s): | London, and New York |
| (viii) | Manner in which the Rate(s) of Interest is/are to be determined: | From (and including) Issue Date to (but excluding) the Maturity Date interest shall be payable quarterly in arrear and accrue at a per annum rate determined according to the following formula:

8.05% * n / N |

“n” is the actual number of calendar days in the Interest Rate Calculation Period in which the daily fixings of the Reference Rate are greater than or equal to the Lower Barrier for Reference Rate and lower than or equal to the Upper Barrier for Reference Rate. For non- U.S. Government Securities Business Days, the previous fixing will be used. The last fixing in the respective Interest Rate Calculation Period will be 5 (Five) Business Days prior to the respective Interest Payment Date and this fixing will be used for the remaining days of the respective Interest Rate Calculation Period.

“N” is the actual number of calendar days in the respective Interest Rate Calculation Period

Where:

“Interest Rate Calculation Period” means the period from and including each Interest Payment Date to but excluding the following Interest Payment Date with the first such period being the period from and including the Interest Commencement Date to but excluding the first Interest Payment Date.

“Lower Barrier for Reference Rate” means 0.00%

“Upper Barrier for Reference Rate” means 4.70%

(ix)	Screen Rate Determination:	Applicable
	- Reference Rate(s):	SOFR
	- Term Rate:	Not Applicable
	- Overnight Rate:	Applicable
	- Relevant Swap Rate:	Not Applicable
	- Calculation Method:	Single Daily Rate
	- Observation Method:	Not Applicable
	- Interest Determination Dates(s):	The 4 th U.S. Government Securities Business Day prior to the relevant Interest Period End Date for each Interest Rate Calculation Period
	- Rate Determination Date:	Every U.S. Government Securities Business Day in the relevant Interest Rate Calculation Period.
	- Relevant Screen Page:	Not Applicable
	- Designated Maturity:	Not Applicable
	- Relevant Time:	Such time as the Rate of Interest is to be determined

	- Reference Banks:	Not Applicable
	- Swap Rate Frequency:	Not Applicable
	- Swap Rate Time:	Not Applicable
	- Swap Rate Currency:	Not Applicable
	- Compounded:	Not Applicable
	- Underlying RFR Rate:	Not Applicable
	- Administrator:	Not Applicable
	- Relevant Financial Centre:	New York
	- Observation Look-Back Period:	Not Applicable
(x)	ISDA Rate Determination:	Not Applicable
(xi)	Linear Interpolation:	Not Applicable
(xii)	Margin(s):	Not Applicable
(xiii)	Minimum Rate of Interest: (Condition 4.04)	Not Applicable
(xiv)	Maximum Rate of Interest: (Condition 4.04)	Not Applicable
(xv)	Day Count Fraction:	30/360 (Unadjusted)
(xvi)	Default Rate:	As set out in Condition 4.06
(xvii)	Fall back provisions, rounding provisions, denominator and any other terms relating to the method of calculating interest on Floating Rate Notes, if different from those set out in the Conditions:	As set out in Condition 4.03
20.	Zero Coupon Note Provisions	Not Applicable
21.	Reference Item Linked Interest Notes	Not Applicable

22. **Dual Currency Note Provisions** Not Applicable

PROVISIONS RELATING TO REDEMPTION

23. **Call Option** Applicable
(Condition 5.03)

(i) Optional Redemption Date(s): The 6th of each May, August, November, and February from (and including) 6 May 2026 up to (and including) the Maturity Date, subject to adjustment in accordance with the Following Business Day Convention

(ii) Optional Redemption Amount(s) of each Note: Calculation Amount X 100%

(iii) Redeemable in part: Not Applicable

(iv) Notice period Minimum period: 5 (Five) London and New York Business Days

Maximum period: Not Applicable

24. **Put Option** Not Applicable
(Condition 5.06)

25. **Notice periods for Early Redemption for Taxation Reasons:**

(i) Minimum period: 15 days

(ii) Maximum period: 30 days

26. **TLAC Disqualification Event:** Not Applicable

27. **Notice periods for Redemption for Illegality:**

(i) Minimum period: 15 days

(ii) Maximum period: 30 days

28. **Trigger Early Redemption** Not Applicable
(Condition 5.09)

29. **Final Redemption Amount of each Note** 100.00% per Calculation Amount

30. **Early Redemption Amount**

(i) Early Redemption Amount(s) payable on redemption for taxation reasons, illegality or on event of default or other early redemption and/or the As per Condition 5.10

method of calculating the same (including, without limitation, following an Index Adjustment Event, a Potential Adjustment Event and/or De-listing and/or Merger Event and/or Nationalisation and/or Insolvency and/or Tender Offer, an Additional Disruption Event, a Rebalancing Advisory Entity Event, an Inflation Index Substitution Event or an Inflation Index Modification:

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| (ii) | Early Redemption Amount includes amount in respect of accrued interest: | Yes: no additional amount in respect of accrued interest to be paid |
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PROVISIONS RELATING TO REFERENCE ITEM LINKED NOTES

31. Settlement Method

Whether redemption of the Notes will be by (a) Cash Settlement or (b) Physical Delivery or (c) Cash Settlement and/or Physical Delivery and whether option to vary settlement:	Cash Settlement
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32. Final Redemption Amount for Reference Item Linked Notes	Not Applicable
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33. Multi-Reference Item Linked Notes	Not Applicable
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34. Currency Linked Note Provisions	Not Applicable
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35. Commodity Linked Note Provisions	Not Applicable
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36. Index Linked Note Provisions (Equity Indices only)	Not Applicable
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37. Equity Linked Note Provisions	Not Applicable
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38. Fund Linked Note Provisions	Not Applicable
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39. Credit Linked Note Provisions	Not Applicable
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40.	Dual Currency Note Provisions	Not Applicable
41.	Preference Share Linked Notes	Not Applicable
42.	Bond Linked Redemption Note Provisions	Not Applicable
43.	Actively Managed Basket Linked Note Provisions	Not Applicable
44.	Inflation Linked Note Provisions	Not Applicable
45.	Physical Delivery	Not Applicable

GENERAL PROVISIONS APPLICABLE TO THE NOTES

46.	(i) New Global Note:	No
	(ii) Form of Notes:	Registered Notes
47.	Financial Centre(s) or other special provisions relating to payment dates:	London and New York
48.	Relevant Renminbi Settlement Centre:	Not Applicable
49.	Talons for future Coupons to be attached to Definitive Notes (and dates on which such Talons mature): (Condition 1.06)	No
50.	Details relating to Partly Paid Notes: amount of each payment comprising the Issue Price and date on which each payment is to be made and consequences (if any) of failure to pay, including any right of the Issuer to forfeit the Notes and interest due on late payment:	Not Applicable
51.	Details relating to Instalment Notes: amount of each instalment (" Instalment Amounts "), date on which each payment is to be made (" Instalment Dates "):	Not Applicable
52.	Redenomination provisions:	Not Applicable
53.	Consolidation provisions:	Not Applicable
54.	Name and address of Calculation	Royal Bank of Canada, London Branch

	Agent:	100 Bishopsgate London EC2N 4AA
55.	Other terms or special conditions:	Not Applicable
56.	Exchange Date:	Not Applicable
57.	The Aggregate Principal Amount of the Notes issued has been translated into U.S. dollars at the rate of U.S.\$1.00 = [●], producing a sum of:	Not Applicable
58.	Governing law of Notes (if other than the laws of the Province of Ontario and the federal laws of Canada applicable therein) and jurisdiction:	Not Applicable
59.	Alternative Currency Payment:	Not Applicable
60.	Masse:	Not Applicable
61.	CMU Notes:	Not Applicable
62.	Hong Kong SFC Code of Conduct:	Not Applicable

RESPONSIBILITY

The Issuer accepts responsibility for the information contained in this Pricing Supplement.

Signed on behalf of the Issuer:

By: 
Christian Zenner
Head of Transaction Management Group

Duly authorized

By: 
Guillaume Horent
Global Head of Structured Rates Trading

Duly authorized

PART B – OTHER INFORMATION

1. LISTING AND ADMISSION TO TRADING

Listing/Admission to trading: Not Applicable

2. RATINGS

Ratings: Not Applicable

3. INTERESTS OF NATURAL AND LEGAL PERSONS INVOLVED IN THE ISSUE

Save for any fees payable to the Managers and as discussed in “Subscription and Sale”, so far as the Issuer is aware, no person involved in the issue of the Notes has an interest material to the issue.

4. OPERATIONAL INFORMATION

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| (i) ISIN: | XS2993458400 |
| (ii) Common Code: | 299345840 |
| (iii) CFI: | See the website of the Association of National Numbering Agencies (ANNA) or alternatively sourced from the responsible National Numbering Agency that assigned the ISIN |
| (iv) FISN: | See the website of the Association of National Numbering Agencies (ANNA) or alternatively sourced from the responsible National Numbering Agency that assigned the ISIN |
| (v) CMU Instrument No.: | Not Applicable |
| (vi) Other Identification Number: | Not Applicable |
| (vii) Any clearing system(s) other than Euroclear and Clearstream, Luxembourg, their addresses and the relevant identification number(s): | Not Applicable |
| (viii) Delivery: | Delivery against payment |
| (ix) Name(s) and address(es) of Initial Paying Agents, CMU Lodging and Paying Agent, French Paying Agent, Registrar and Transfer Agents: | Issuing and Paying Agent:

The Bank of New York Mellon, London Branch

160 Queen Victoria Street

London

EC4V 4LA |

	England
	Registrar:
	The Bank of New York Mellon SA/NV, Luxembourg Branch
	Vertigo Building – Polaris
	2 – 4 rue Eugène Ruppert
	L–2453 Luxembourg
(x) Names and addresses of additional Paying Agent(s), [Registrar and Transfer Agents] (if any):	Not Applicable
(xi) Intended to be held in a manner which would allow Eurosystem eligibility:	No Whilst the designation is specified as “no” at the date of this Pricing Supplement, should the Eurosystem eligibility criteria be amended in the future such that the Notes are capable of meeting them the Notes may then be deposited with one of the ICSDs as common safe-keeper. Note that this does not necessarily mean that the Notes will then be recognised as eligible collateral for Eurosystem monetary policy and intra day credit operations by the Eurosystem at any time during their life. Such recognition will depend upon the ECB being satisfied that Eurosystem eligibility criteria have been met.

5. DISTRIBUTION

(i) Method of distribution:	Non-syndicated
(ii) If syndicated, names of Managers:	Not Applicable
(iii) Stabilisation Manager(s) (if any):	Not Applicable
(iv) If non-syndicated, name of Dealer:	RBC Europe Limited 100 Bishopsgate London, EC2N 4AA
(v) U.S. Selling Restrictions:	Super Reg S; TEFRA rules not applicable
(vi) Canadian Sales:	Canadian Sales Not Permitted

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| (vii) | Additional selling restrictions: | Not Applicable |
| (viii) | Prohibition of Sales to EEA Retail Investors: | Applicable, other than with respect to offers of the Notes for which a PRIIPs KID is being prepared. |
| (ix) | Prohibition of Sales to UK Retail Investors: | Applicable, other than with respect to offers of the Notes for which a UK PRIIPs KID is being prepared. |
| (x) | Prohibition of Offer to Private Clients in Switzerland: | Applicable, other than with respect to offers of the Notes for which a PRIIPs KID is being prepared. |
| (xi) | Singapore Sales to Institutional Investors and Accredited Investors only: | Applicable |

6. HIRE ACT WITHHOLDING

The Notes are not Specified Securities for purposes of Section 871(m) of the U.S. Internal Revenue Code of 1986.

7. FLOATING RATES

The Issuer is not affiliated with the Federal Reserve Bank of New York. The Federal Reserve Bank of New York does not sanction, endorse, or recommend any products or services offered by the Issuer.